

# June 27, 2016

## What we did today:

PCR

Liquid cultures

Drafted Email for Human Practices

Transformed RFP, InterLab Device 3, pRETRO-ON plasmids

Streaked GFP from Glycerol Stock

Made glycerol stock of pRETRO-ON

## PCR:

Mixed two tubes of PCR reaction:

25  $\mu$ L 2xPCR mastermix

1.25  $\mu$ L dCas9 BamH1 primer

1.25  $\mu$ L dCas9 Pac1 primer

22.5  $\mu$ L DI water

1 picked colony of pdCas9

## PCR protocol:

2 minutes at 95°C

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30 seconds at 95°C

45 seconds at 50°C

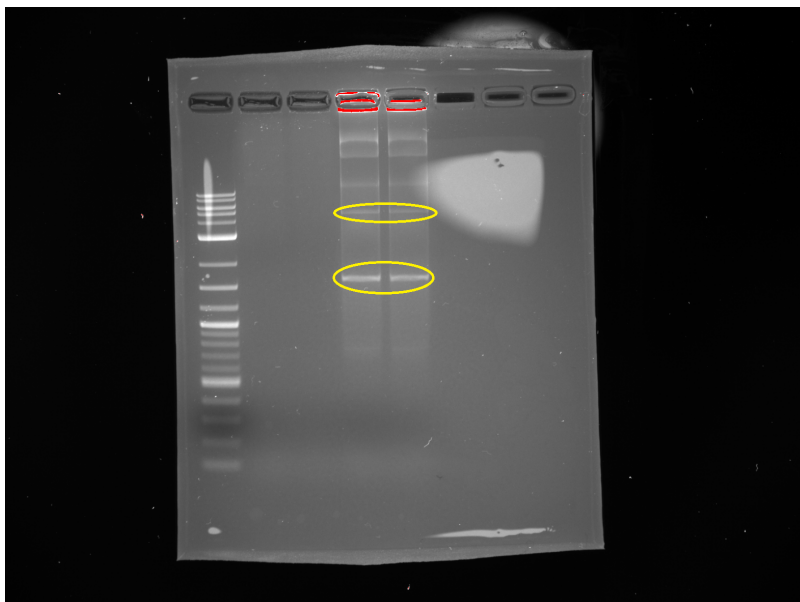
4 minutes 30 seconds at 72°C

----- repeat 30 times-----

10 minutes at 72°C

Held at 10°C until taken out of PCR

## Ran on Gel:



Cut out two pieces of gel circled above  
Weighed each gel piece  
2  $\mu\text{L}$  of NT for every 1  $\mu\text{g}$  of reaction  
Allowed gel pieces to melt in 42°C water bath  
Added to gel extraction columns  
Spun for 1 minute  
Dumped out flow through  
Added 700  $\mu\text{L}$  of NT3  
Spun for 1 minute  
Dumped out flow through  
Spun for 2 minutes  
Dumped out flow through  
Added 50  $\mu\text{L}$  of NE in column  
RT for 1 minute, then spun for 1 minute

Restriction:

50  $\mu\text{L}$  of PCR extracted  
6  $\mu\text{L}$  cutsmart  
2  $\mu\text{L}$  Pac1  
2  $\mu\text{L}$  BamH1  
Incubated in 37°C water bath over night

Transformations into DH10Beta cells

- GFP
- RFP
- pRetro-On
  - Made Glycerol Stocks of Each

PCR

PCR of dCas9

dCas9 grew better on 2x amp plates  
Double digest of Pac1 and BamH1 on plasmid  
10ug plasmid  
5uL Cutsmart  
2uL each enzyme  
31uL water (50uL total)

Liquid cultures 3 tubes dCas9 in amp and LB

Gel wide wells (.6g agarose/60mL 1x TAE)  
50uL sample + 10uL load dye + SYBR green  
Lane 1: ladder  
Lane 2: 30uL sample  
Lane 3: 30uL sample  
Cut out band with razor blade, place in tube and do tube kit

# June 28, 2016

## What We Did Today:

- Transformed pRETRO-ON
- Transformed RFP from iGEM 2016 competency pack
- Restreaked ptet-RFP, pLac-RFP, and GFP
- PCR dCas9
- Emailed Mr. Sontheimer and Mr. Zhang about integrated human practices  
(Sontheimer will not be in the office until July 18, email again around the 20?)

Heated each PCR reaction in 80°C water bath for 20 minutes

## PCR Clean-up:

- 100 µL of NT and 50 µL of reaction into PCR clean-up columns
- Spun for 1 minute
- Dumped out flow through
- Added 700 µL of NT3
- Spun for 1 minute
- Dumped out flow through
- Spun for 2 minutes
- Dumped out flow through
- Put column into microfuge tube
- Added 50 µL of NE
- RT for 1 minute
- Spun for 1 minute

## Ligation:

Created 4 separate ligation reactions

1. 1 µL vector (pRetro-ON), 1 µL Insert (dCas9), 15 µL sterile water, 2 µL 10x ligation buffer, and 1 µL T4 ligase
2. 1 µL vector, 2.5 µL Insert, 13.5 µL sterile water, 2 µL 10x ligation buffer, and 1 µL T4 ligase
3. 1 µL vector, 7 µL Insert, 9 µL sterile water, 2 µL 10x ligation buffer, and 1 µL T4 ligase
4. 1 µL vector, 0 µL Insert, 16 µL sterile water, 2 µL 10x ligation buffer, and 1 µL T4 ligase (negative control)

Incubated at RT for 30 minutes

Transformed 5 µL of each ligation with 50 µL of DH10β cells

Plated onto 1xAMP plates

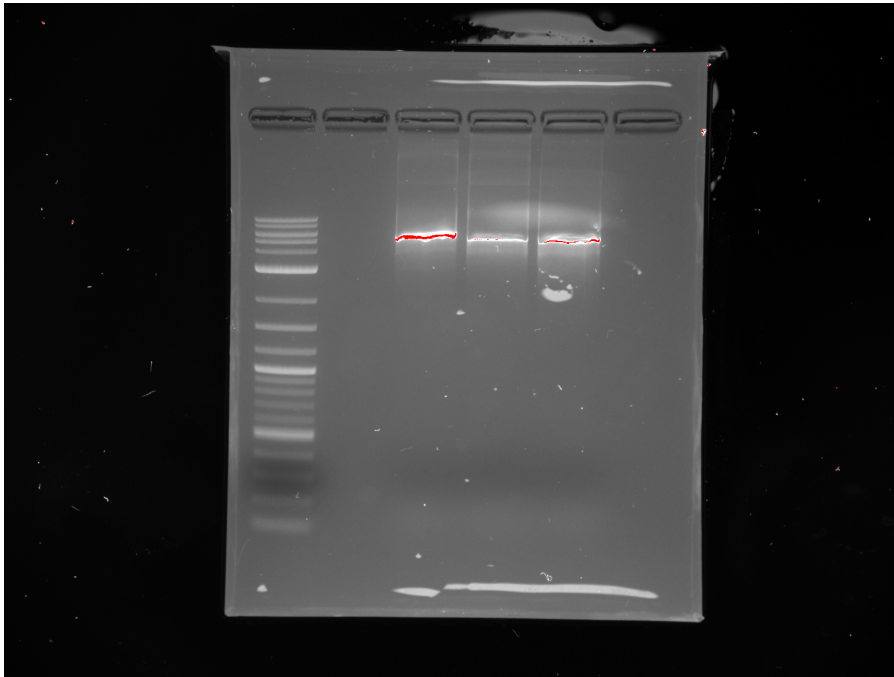
None grew

## PCR

Using dCas9 mini-preps

3 mini-preps:

- 1.) 1.002 (diluted 1:8)
- 2.) 0.897 (diluted 1:8)
- 3.) 0.078



Cut out three pieces of gel where the bands were located above  
Weighed each gel piece

- 1.) 0.57g -> 570mg -> 1140 $\mu$ L
- 2.) 0.46g -> 460mg -> 920 $\mu$ L
- 3.) 0.81g -> 810mg -> 1620 $\mu$ L

#### Gel Purification

2  $\mu$ L of NT for every 1  $\mu$ g of reaction  
Allowed gel pieces to melt in 42°C water bath  
Added to gel extraction columns  
Spun for 1 minute  
Dumped out flow through  
Added 700  $\mu$ L of NT3  
Spun for 1 minute  
Dumped out flow through  
Spun for 2 minutes  
Dumped out flow through  
Put column into microfuge tube  
Added 50  $\mu$ L of NE  
RT for 1 minute  
Spun for 1 minute

#### Restriction:

50  $\mu$ L of PCR extracted  
6  $\mu$ L cutsmart  
2  $\mu$ L Pac1  
2  $\mu$ L BamH1

Incubated in 37°C water bath over night  
Made glycerol stock of dCas9, in the #5 slot  
Miniprep dCas9 humanized

Digest confirmation of pgRNA  
Digested with Xho1, BamH1, EcoR1, Not1, and double digest of Not1 and EcoR1, and negative control

Ran gel  
Lanes:  
1: Ladder  
2: Negative Control  
3: Xho1  
4: BamH1  
5: EcoR1  
6: Not1  
7: Not1 EcoR1 double digest

Ligation of dCas9 into pRetro-ON  
-4 types: 1 uL insert, 2.5 uL insert, and 7 uL insert  
Incubated at RT for 30 min  
Transformed into DH10Beta, (5uL ligation + 50uL cells), plated on 1x AMP

# June 29, 2016

## What We Did Today:

- PCR Cleanup

- Transformed ligations from digest (using both DH5(alpha) cells and DH10(Beta) cells)

- Made liquid cultures of RFP and GFP

- Streaked and made liquid culture of new DH5(alpha) cells

## Results from yesterday's transformations:

- RFP from cell competency pack worked

- PRETRO-ON was overgrown (possible problem with competent cells)

- Restreaks all worked

## PCR Clean-up

- 100  $\mu$ L of NT and 50  $\mu$ L of reaction into PCR clean-up columns

- Spun for 1 minute

- Dumped out flow through

- Added 700  $\mu$ L of NT3

- Spun for 1 minute

- Dumped out flow through

- Spun for 2 minutes

- Dumped out flow through

- Put column into microfuge tube

- Added 50  $\mu$ L of NE

- RT for 1 minute

- Spun for 1 minute

## Ligation:

- Using protocol

- Made different dilution (neg control, 1  $\mu$ L, 2.5  $\mu$ L, and 7 $\mu$ L)

- Transformed using both Dh5(alpha) and DH10(beta) cells

Made liquid cultures of P-Tag RFP

Transformation of ligation reaction into EGM2K lambda cells.

7.5 $\mu$ L of reaction into 50 $\mu$ L cells, shaker for 2 hours plated on 1x AMP plates

New insert

-80 C 20min and let cool to rt,

PCR clean up. Ligation

Transformed into DH10Beta and DH5Alpha cells

# June 30, 2016

## What we did today:

Checked cultures – RFP did not glow red, GFP did

Unable to make glycerol stocks because didn't glow red (**USE CHLOR NEXT TIME NOT AMP!!**)

## Results from Transformations:

Transformations using DH5(alpha) cells were very overgrown

Transformations using DH10(beta) barely grew

## DH5a Competent Cell Protocol:

- 1.) 2ml of the liquid culture into flask with 200mL of LB (no antibiotics)
- 2.) Shakubator to grow for 1.5hrs
- 3.) Incubate until OD600nm of 0.3. Continue incubation until OD reading is correct
- 4.) Pre-chill 4 50 mL conical tubes and large centrifuge to 4 degrees.
- 5.) Transfer 20mL of cells to each tube
- 6.) Incubate on ice for 20 mins.
- 7.) Combine two tubes into one (results in two tubes with 40mL each)
- 8.) Centrifuge at 4 degrees at 3000g for 15 Mins
- 9.) Pour out supernatant into waste.
- 10.) Resuspend pellet in 5mL of ice cold CCMB80 buffer
- 11.) Incubate for 20 mins on ice
- 12.) Put 200µL into chilled microcentrifuge tubes
- 13.) Store at -80
- 14.) Test Competency by transforming with GFP.

PCR run in gel

5uL PCR rxn + 1uL dye

Lane 1: Ladder

Lane 2: -

Lane 3: PCR rxn 1

Lane 4: -

Lane 5: PCR rxn 2

Lane 6: -

Lane 7: PCR rxn 3

Lane 8: -

Lane 9: PCR rxn 4

All had bands except #4, 1 the brightest

45uL PCR cleanup

90uL NT1

spun in yellow column

add 700uL NT3 spin 1 min

dump spin 2 min

add 50uL elution buffer

digestion 50uL of above  
6uL smartcut buffer  
2uL Pac1  
2uL BamH1  
digested 1.5 hours  
Heat kill 20 mins 80 degrees  
Ran another gel  
#1 & 3 had bands

Ligation:  
EMG2k lambda cells 2xamp plates

Insert: 0, 2, 7, 15uL  
water: 15, 13, 8, 0uL  
2uL vector  
2uL ligase buffer  
1uL ligase

sits room temp 30 mins  
Transform 5uL into 50uL cells  
Transformation protocol  
Wait full 2 hours on the shaker

APOBEC1 PCR